

MLA STYLE GUIDELINES 8th EDITION (2016)

Following are formatting guidelines for citing various types of sources, followed by examples. For situations not covered here, ask a librarian or consult the MLA Style Guide in the Ready Reference area. **Please see the Works Cited handout to see how to properly format (font, indenting, spacing, margins, etc.) on your Works Cited page.**

The 8th edition of the MLA Handbook provides a "universal set of guidelines" for citing sources across all format types. These guidelines state that, if given, these core elements should be included in the citation; if any of the elements are not present, simply omit them from your citation:

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|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Author | 6. Number (vol. and/or issue) |
| 2. Title of Source | 7. Publisher |
| 3. Title of Container | 8. Publication date |
| 4. Other Contributors | 9. Location (DOI# or URL) – optional* |
| 5. Version/edition | |

*About URLs: URLs are recommended in MLA 8 when they redirect a reader directly back to the original resource. The link should be consistent (not likely to change) and a reasonable length. If including a URL, omit <http://> or <https://>

Book: physical, <u>printed</u> version consulted	<p>FORMAT: Author. <i>Book Title</i>. Publisher, publication date.</p> <p>EXAMPLE: Bloom, Harold. <i>How to Read and Why</i>. Scribner, 2000.</p>
Online book: from a <u>library database</u> or other online database	<p>FORMAT: Author. <i>Book Title</i>. Publisher, publication date, <i>Database Name</i>, URL (non-library books only).</p> <p>EXAMPLES: Schoots, Hans. <i>Living Dangerously: A Biography of Joris Ivens</i>. Amsterdam UP, 2000, <i>Ebook Central</i>.</p> Burnett, Frances Hodges. <i>Little Lord Fauntleroy</i> . Scribner & Sons, 1866, <i>Google Book Search</i> , books.google.com/books/about/Little_Lord_Fauntleroy.html .
Magazine, Newspaper, or Journal article: from a <u>library database</u> (most common)	<p>FORMAT: Author. "Article Title." <i>Publication Title</i>, vol.#, no.#, pp.#-#, Day Mon. Year published, (page numbers). <i>Database Name</i>, URL (optional) or doi#.</p> <p>EXAMPLES: Updike, John. "Nan, American Man." <i>The New Yorker</i>, 3 Dec. 2007, pp. 84-85. <i>Literature Resource Center</i>.</p> Hulse, Carl. "Congress Passes Bill to Keep Government Running." <i>New York Times</i> , 1 Oct. 2009, pp.A1. <i>General OneFile</i> . Moellendorf, Darrel. "Treaty Norms and Climate Change Mitigation." <i>Ethics & International Affairs</i> , vol.23, no.3, Fall 2009, pp. 247-66. <i>Academic OneFile</i> .

<p>Magazine, Newspaper, or Journal article: from a <u>website</u> (not from a library database)</p>	<p>FORMAT: Author name. "Article Title." <i>Publication Title</i>, vol.#, no.# (if available), Day Mon. Year published, URL.</p> <p>EXAMPLES: Jensen, Cheryl. "Fastening Seat Belts: The 3 Seconds that Save Lives." <i>Consumer Reports</i>, Aug. 2016, www.consumerreports.org/ car-safety/fastening-seat-belts-3-seconds-that-save-lives/.</p> Okie, Susan. "Fighting H.I.V., a Community at a Time." <i>New York Times</i> , 26 Oct. 2009, nytimes.com/2009/10/27/health/27hiv.html . Magalas, Laura, and Thomas G. Ryan. "A New Rendition of an Old Classic: The Young Writers Program as a Writing Workshop." <i>International Journal of Progressive Education</i> , vol.12, no.2, June 2016, www.inased.org/v12n2/ijpev12n2.pdf .
<p>Magazine, Newspaper, or Journal article: <u>physical version</u> consulted (less common)</p>	<p>FORMAT: Author. "Article Title." <i>Publication Title</i>, Day Mon. Year published, vol.#, no.#, pp.#-# (page numbers).</p> <p>EXAMPLES: Brown, Carolyn M. "More Bang for the Buck: Moving to Georgia Saved the Salmon Family Thousands in Education Costs and Property Taxes." <i>Black Enterprise</i>, Jan. 2007, pp.62-63.</p> Sterngold, James. "Prisons' Budget to Trump Colleges." <i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> , 21 May 2007, p.A1. Brandtzaeg, Per. "Why We Develop Food Allergies." <i>American Scientist</i> , Jan.-Feb. 2015, vol.95, no.1, pp.28-35.
<p>Webpage from a <u>larger website</u> (most common)</p>	<p>FORMAT: Author name (if present). "Webpage Title." <i>Website Name</i>, Website publisher (omit if same as website name), Day Mon. Year published, URL.</p> <p>EXAMPLE: Lohrey, Jackie. "How to Write a Successful Resume." <i>eHow</i>, Leaf Group, www.ehow.com/how_4710883_write-successful-resume.html.</p>
<p>Entire website (less common)</p>	<p>FORMAT: <i>Website Name</i>. Publisher Name (omit if same as website name), Day Mon. Year published (if present), URL.</p> <p>EXAMPLE: <i>eHow</i>. Leaf Group, www.ehow.com.</p>